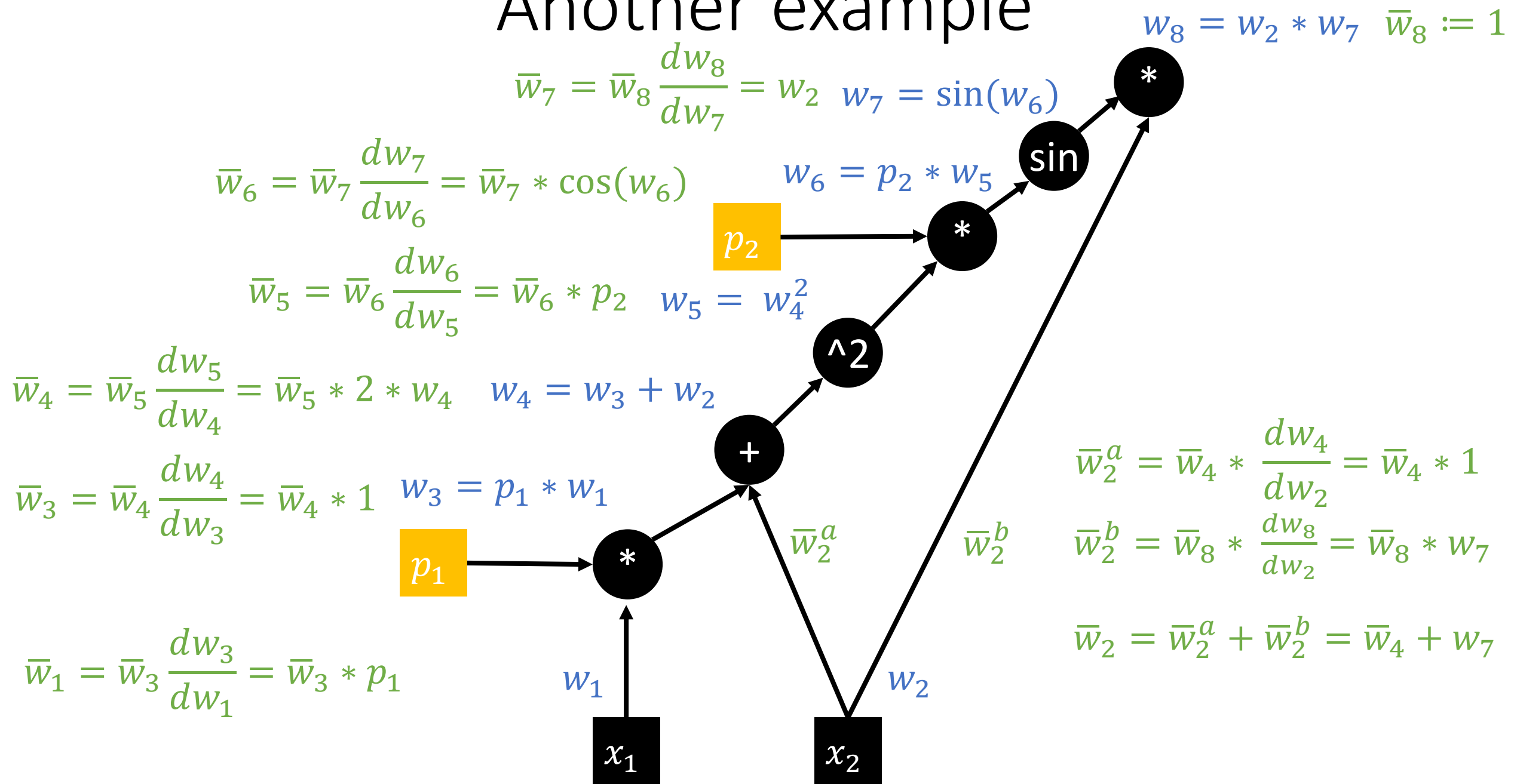


Another example



Manual computation of the derivatives

$$f(w_1, w_2) = w_2 * \sin(p_2 * (p_1 * w_1 + w_2)^2)$$



$$\frac{df}{dw_1} = w_2 * \cos(p_2 * (p_1 * w_1 + w_2)^2) * p_2 * 2 * (p_1 * w_1 + w_2) * p_1$$

$$\frac{df}{dw_2} = 1 * \sin(p_2 * (p_1 * w_1 + w_2)^2) + w_2 * \cos(p_2 * (p_1 * w_1 + w_2)^2) * p_2 * 2 * (p_1 * w_1 + w_2) * 1$$

Solution: Another example

```
import numpy as np
```

```
p1 = 1.2345  
p2 = 9.8765
```

```
def f(w1,w2):
```

```
    # forward step
```

```
    w3 = p1*w1  
    w4 = w3 + w2          # p1*w1+w2  
    w5 = w4**2           # (p1*w1+w2)^2  
    w6 = p2 * w4**2      # p2*(p1*w1+w2)^2  
    w7 = np.sin(w6)      # sin(p2*(p1*w1+w2)^2)  
    w8 = w2*w7           # w2*sin(p2*(p1*w1+w2)^2)  
    # so f(x1,x2) = w8 = w2*sin(p2*(p1*w1+w2)^2)
```

```
    # backward step
```

```
    _w8 = 1.0  
    _w7 = w2  
    _w6 = _w7 * np.cos(w6)  
    _w5 = _w6 * p2  
    _w4 = _w5 * 2.0 * w4  
    _w3 = _w4 * 1.0  
    _w1 = _w3 * p1  
    _w2a = _w4 * 1.0  
    _w2b = _w8 * w7  
    _w2 = _w2a+_w2b
```

```
    # return the function value w8  
    # and the two derivatives  
    # df/dw1=_w1 and  
    # df/dw2=_w2  
    return w8, _w1, _w2
```

```
def numdiff_dfdw1(w1,w2):  
    h = 0.000001  
    f1,_,_ = f(w1+h,w2)  
    f2,_,_ = f(w1,w2)  
    return (f1 - f2) / h
```

```
def numdiff_dfdw2(w1,w2):  
    h = 0.000001  
    f1,_,_ = f(w1, w2+h)  
    f2,_,_ = f(w1, w2)  
    return (f1 - f2) / h
```

```
def manualdiff_dfdw1(w1,w2):  
    deriv = w2*np.cos(p2*(p1*w1+w2)**2)*p2*2*(p1*w1+w2)*p1  
    return deriv
```

```
def manualdiff_dfdw2(w1,w2):  
    deriv = 1*np.sin(p2*(p1*w1+w2)**2) + w2*np.cos(p2*(p1*w1+w2)**2)*p2*2*(p1*w1+w2)*1  
    return deriv
```

```
def main():  
    y,dfdwl,dfdww2 = f(3, 4)  
    print("f(3,4) = " + str(y))
```

```
    print("Numerical differentiation --> dfdw1(3,4) = " + str(numdiff_dfdw1(3, 4)))  
    print("Numerical differentiation --> dfdw2(3,4) = " + str(numdiff_dfdw2(3, 4)))
```

```
    print("Manual differentiation --> dfdw1(3,4) = " + str(manualdiff_dfdw1(3, 4)))  
    print("Manual differentiation --> dfdw2(3,4) = " + str(manualdiff_dfdw2(3, 4)))
```

```
    print("Reverse-Mode Autodiff --> dfdw1(3,4) = " + str(dfdw1))  
    print("Reverse-Mode Autodiff --> dfdw2(3,4) = " + str(dfdw2))
```

```
main()
```

Solution: Another example

`f(3,4) = 3.917768291179508`

`Numerical differentiation --> dfdw1(3,4) = -151.64613229501356`

`Numerical differentiation --> dfdw2(3,4) = -121.85007402054637`

`Manual differentiation --> dfdw1(3,4) = -151.57699628123763`

`Manual differentiation --> dfdw2(3,4) = -121.8046780416139`

`Reverse-Mode Autodiff --> dfdw1(3,4) = -151.57699628123763`

`Reverse-Mode Autodiff --> dfdw2(3,4) = -121.8046780416139`